# 1.77 inch TFT LCD without Touch Panel SPECIFICATION

# MODEL NAME: [F399N36PJ 23

Date: 2012 / 09 / 19

Customer Signature				
Customer				
Approved Date	Approved By	Reviewed By		

# **Revision History**

Revision	Date	Originator	Detail	Remarks
1	2012-06-29		First Release	
2	2012-08-09		Define brightness Define NTSC Ratio(Gamut)	Page 6
3	2012-09-19		Final check : LEDs in parallel	Page 5
4	2013-01-16		LCD weight : 5.5g	Page 4
5	2013-08-27		Modify structure of frame	Page 21
				10
				10
			1	
		/		
	(			



# **Table of Contents**

No.	Item	Page
1.	General Description	4
2.	Module Parameter	4
3.	Absolute Maximum Ratings	4
4.	DC Characteristics	5
5.	Backlight Characteristics	5
	5.1. Backlight Characteristics	5
6.	Optical Characteristics	6
	6.1. Optical Characteristics	6
	6.2. Definition of Response Time	7
	6.3. Definition of Contrast Ratio	8
	6.4. Definition of Viewing Angles	8
	6.5. Definition of Color Appearance	8
	6.6. Definition of Surface Luminance, Uniformity and Transmittance	
7.	Block Diagram and Power Supply	
8.	Interface Pins Definition	
	8.1. Module interface	
9.	AC Characteristics	12
	9.1. Reset timing	
	9.2. interface timing	
10.	Command Table	12
11.	Recommended Setting and Initialization Flow for Reference	13
12.		
	12.1. Purpose	
	12.2. Agreement Items	13
	12.3. Standard of the Product Visual Inspection	
	12.4. Inspection Specification	
	12.5. Classification of Defects	
	12.6. Identification/marking criteria	
13.		
14.	Precautions and Warranty	
	14.1. Safety	
	14.2. Handling	
	14.3. Operation	
	14.4. Static Electricity	
15.	Assembly Drawing	21

# 1. General Description

This display module is a transmissive type color active matrix TFT(Thin Film Transistor) liquid crystal display (LCD) that uses amorphous silicon TFT as a switching device. This module is composed of a TFT LCD module, a driver circuit, and a back-light unit.

The resolution of a 1.77" contains 128 (RGB)X160dots and can display up to 65k colors.

#### 2. Module Parameter

Features	Details	Unit
Display Size(Diagonal)	1.77"	
LCD type	α-Si TFT	
Display Mode	TN/ Normally white	-
Resolution	128 RGB x 160	
View Direction	12 O'clock	Best image
Grayscale Inversion Direction	6 O'clock	
Module Outline	34.7(H) ×46.7(V)×2.5 (T)	mm
TP Outline		mm
TP Viewing Area		
TP Active Area		
Active Area	28.03 (H)×35.04(V)	mm
Viewing Area	N/A	
Pixel Size	0.219(H) x0.219 (V)	mm
Pixel Arrangement	Stripe	-
Display Colors	NORMAL WHITE	-
Interface	MCU interface	-
Driver IC	ST7735S	-
Operating Temperature	-20~70	°C
Storage Temperature	-30~80	°C
Weight	5.5	g

# 3. Absolute Maximum Ratings

V<sub>SS</sub>=0V, Ta=25°C

Ite	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Unit	
	Power supply	VCC	-0.3	+4.8	V
Supply Voltage	Analog	VCI	-0.3	+4.8	V
	IO	IOVCC	-0.3	+4.6	V
Input V	oltage	Vi	-0.3	IOVCC+0.3	V
Storage temperature		$T_{stg}$	-40	+125	°C
Operating temperature		$T_{op}$	-30	+85	°C
Storage humidity		$H_{stg}$	10	Note 1	%RH
Operating	humidity	$H_{op}$	10	Note 1	%RH

Note 1: 90%RH max, If Ta is below 50°C; 60%RH max, If Ta is over 60°C.

# 4. DC Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
	Power supply	VCC	2.5	2.75	4.8	V
Supply Voltage	Analog	VCI	2.5	2.75	4.8	V
	Ю	IOVCC	1.65	1.8	3.7	V
Logic Low input voltage		$V_{IL}$	0.0	ı	0.3*IOVCC	V
Logic High input voltage		$V_{IH}$	0.7*IOVCC	ı	IOVCC	V
Logic Low output voltage		$V_{OL}$	0.0	-	0.2*IOVCC	V
Logic High output voltage		$V_{OH}$	0.8*IOVCC	- /	IOVCC	V
Current Consumption Normal display		lvdd	-	-	-	mA
Carrent Consumption	Standby mode	lvdd-	-	-	-	uA
Frame Frequency		$f_{\sf FR}$	-	TBD	-	Hz

# 5. Backlight Characteristics

# 5.1. Backlight Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Forward Voltage	$V_f$	Ta=25 °C,I <sub>F</sub> =30mA	-	3.2		V/LED
Forward Current	$I_f$	Ta=25 °C, V <sub>F</sub> =3.2V	-	30	(-1	mA
Luminance	$L_{V}$	-	3200			$cd/m^2$
Uniformity	Avg		80	-	-	%
CIE	X	-	0.26	-	0.3	-
CIE	Υ	-	0.26	-	0.3	-
Power dissipation	$P_d$		-	-	-	mW
Backlight Driving Voltage	VAK	-	-	3.2	-	V
Drive method	Constant current					
LED Configuration		2 White LE	Ds in par	allel		

**Note:** Test condition  $I_f$  =30mA, Ta=25°C.

# 6. Optical Characteristics

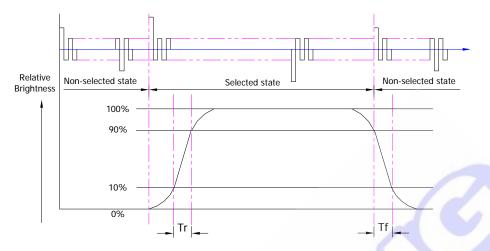
# 6.1. Optical Characteristics

Ta=25°C, VDD=2.8V, TN LC+ Polarizer

	Item		Symbol	Condition	S	pecificati	on	Unit
			Syllibol	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Offic
	LCM/ Display b	orightness	Lv		240	260	-	$cd/m^2$
	Luminance	on TP		Normally				
de)	surface( $oldsymbol{I}_f$ =	=30mA)	Lv	viewing angle	-	TBD		cd/m²
Mo	Contrast ratio	(See 6.3)	CR	$\theta_X = \theta_Y = 0^{\circ}$	400	500		-
Backlight On (Transmissive Mode)	Response (See 6		T <sub>R+</sub> T <sub>F</sub>		-	8	16	ms
sm		Red	XR		0.606	0.626	0.646	
ran		Reu	YR		0.314	0.334	0.354	
T) (	Observe attack	Green	Xg		0.257	0.277	0.297	
ō	Chromaticity	Green	Yg		0.529	0.549	0.569	
ght	Transmissive	Blue	Хв		0.122	0.142	0.162	
Skli	(See 6.5)	Diue	YB		0.102	0.122	0.142	
Вас		\//bito	Xw		0.283	0.303	0.323	
		White	Yw		0.305	0.325	0.345	
	Viewing	Horizont	θх+		35	45	-	
	Viewing	al	θх-	Cente ≥10	35	45	-	Dog
	Angle (See 6.4)	Vertical	θΥ+	Cente 210	35	45	-	Deg.
	(366 0.4)	vertical	θY-		10	20	-	
	NTSC Ratio	(Gamut)	-		4 0	40	-	%

#### 6.2. Definition of Response Time

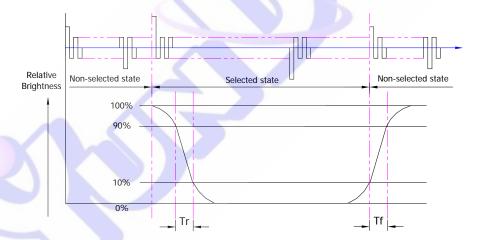
# 6.2.1. Normally Black Type (Negative)



Tr is the time it takes to change form non-selected state with relative luminance 10% to selected state with relative luminance 90%;

Tf is the time it takes to change from selected state with relative luminance 90% to non-selected state with relative luminance 10%.

# 6.2.2. Normally White Type (Positive)



Tr is the time it takes to change form non-selected state with relative luminance 90% to selected state with relative luminance 10%;

Tf is the time it takes to change from selected state with relative luminance 10% to non-selected state with relative luminance 90%;

#### 6.3. Definition of Contrast Ratio

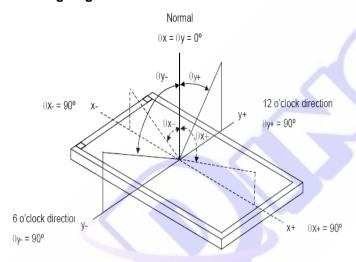
Contrast is measured perpendicular to display surface in reflective and transmissive mode.

The measurement condition is:

Measuring Equipment	BM-7 or EQUI
Measuring Point Diameter	3mm//1mm
Measuring Point Location	Active Area centre point
Toot nottorn	A: All Pixels white
Test pattern	B: All Pixel black
Contrast setting	Maximum

Definitions: CR (Contrast) = Luminance of White Pixel / Luminance of Black Pixel

#### 6.4. Definition of Viewing Angles



Measuring machine: LCD-5100 or EQUI

#### 6.5. Definition of Color Appearance

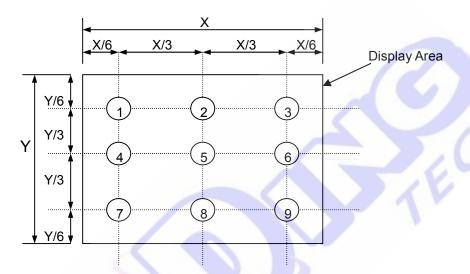
R,G,B and W are defined by (x, y) on the IE chromaticity diagram NTSC=area of RGB triangle/area of NTSC triangleX100% Measuring picture: Red, Green, Blue and White (Measuring machine: BM-7)

# 6.6. Definition of Surface Luminance, Uniformity and Transmittance

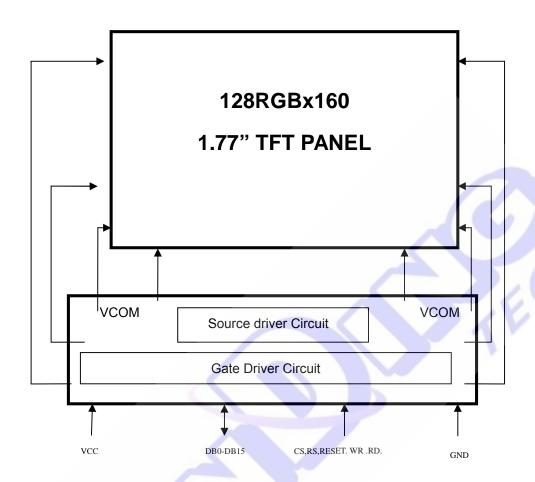
Using the transmissive mode measurement approach, measure the white screen luminance of the display panel and backlight.

- 6.6.1. Surface Luminance:  $L_V$  = average ( $L_{P1}$ : $L_{P9}$ )
- 6.6.2. Uniformity = Minimal  $(L_{P1}:L_{P9})$  / Maximal  $(L_{P1}:L_{P9})$  \* 100%
- 6.6.3. Transmittance =  $L_V$  on LCD /  $L_V$  on Backlight \* 100%

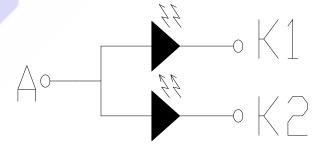
Note: Measuring machine: BM-7



# 7. Block Diagram and Power Supply



# LED CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:



# 8. Interface Pins Definition

# 8.1. Module interface

No.	Symbol	I/O	DESCRIPTION
1	GND	р	Ground
2	LEDK1	Р	Back light cathode
3	LEDA	Р	Back light anode
4	LEDK2	Р	Back light cathode
5	VCC	Р	Analog Supply Voltage
6	ID		No Connect
7	IM0	1	System interface select.  Low: 8-bit bus interface,  High: 16-bit bus interface
8	CS		Chip selection
9~24	DB15~DB0		Data input
25	RD		Read signal
26	WR		Write signal
27	RS		Command/Data select signal
28	RESET		Reset signal
29	IOVCC	Р	Logic Supply Voltage
30~32	NC		No Connect
33	GND	Р	Ground

# 9. AC Characteristics

# 9.1. Reset timing

Please refer to IC datasheet.

# 9.2. interface timing

9.2.1. MCU interface timing requirement 1 Please refer to IC datasheet

# 10. Command Table

Please refer to IC datasheet.

# 11. Recommended Setting and Initialization Flow for Reference.

TBD.

# 12. Quality Assurance

#### 12.1. Purpose

This standard for Quality Assurance assures the quality of LCD module products supplied to customer by Inteltronic display

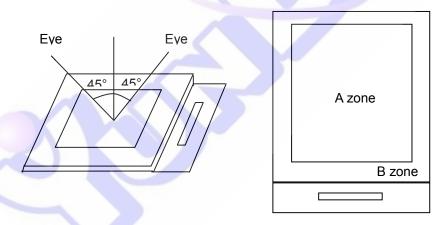
#### 12.2. Agreement Items

Inteltronic and customer shall negotiate if the following situation occurs:

- 12.4.1 Discrepancies between Inteltronids QA standards and customer's QA standards.
- 12.4.2 Additional requirement to be added in product specification.
- 12.4.3 Any other special problem.

#### 12.3. Standard of the Product Visual Inspection

- 12.3.1 Appearance inspection:
  - 12.3.1.1 The inspection must be under illumination about 1000 1500 lx, and the distance of view must be at 30cm ± 2cm.
  - 12.3.1.2 The viewing angle should be 45° from the vertical line without reflection light or follows customer's viewing angle specifications.
  - 12.3.1.3 Definition of area: A Zone: Active Area, B Zone: Viewing Area,

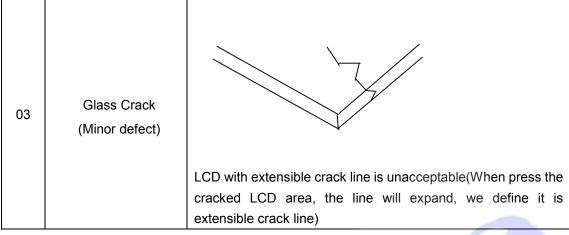


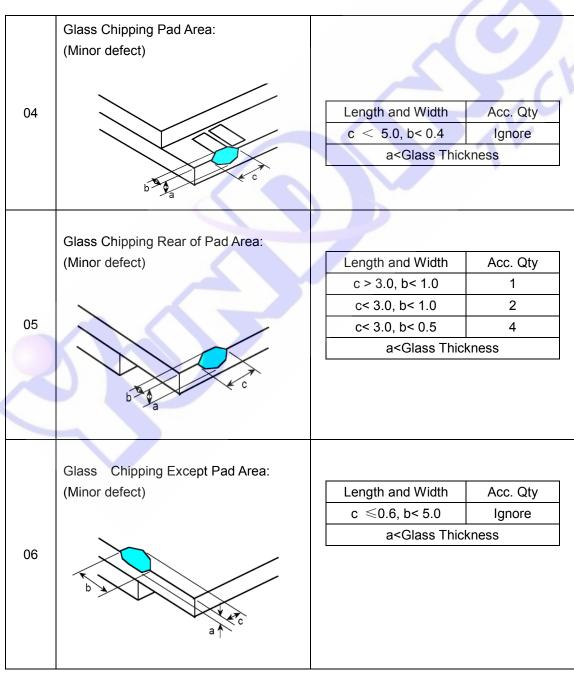
## 12.3.2 Basic principle:

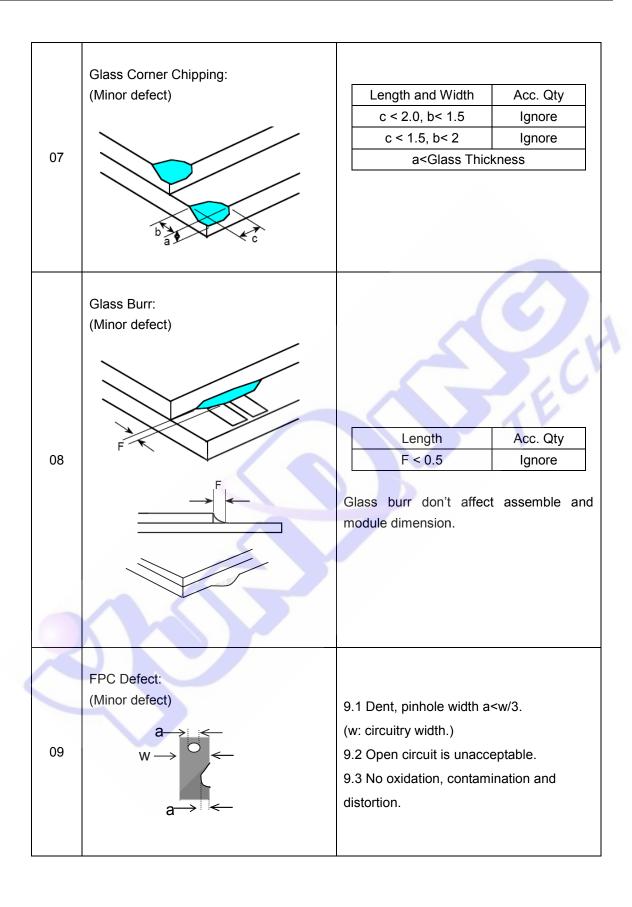
12.3.2.1 A set of sample to indicate the limit of acceptable quality level must be discussed by both Inteltronic and customer when there is any dispute happened.

# 12.4. Inspection Specification

No.	Item		Criteria (Unit: mm)		
	Black / White spot		Area	Acc. Qty	
	•	<b>←</b>	φ≤0.10	Ignore	
	Foreign material		0.10<φ≤0.20	2	
01	(Round type)		0.20<φ≤0.25	1	
01	Pinholes Stain		0.25<φ	0	
	Particles inside cell.	φ= ( a + b) /2	Total	2 no include φ≤ 0.10	
	(Minor defect)				
		Distance between 2	defects should more th	nan 3mm apart.	
02	Black and White line Scratch Foreign material				
	(Line type) (Minor defect)	Length	Width	Acc. Qty	
16	(William delegat)	1	W ≤ 0.03	Ignore	
		L ≦ 2	$0.03 < W \le 0.05$	1	
		/	0.05 < W	0	
		Total 1			
		Distance between 2 defects should more than 3mm apart. Scratches not viewable through the back of the display are acceptable.			







		Diameter	Acc. Qty		
40	Bubble on Polarizer	φ≤0.20	Ignore		
10	(Minor defect)	0.20 <φ≤0.30	2		
	,	0.30 < φ	None		
		Diameter	Acc Oh.		
	Dant an Dalarinan	Diameter (n < 0.20)	Acc. Qty		
11	Dent on Polarizer	φ≤0.20 0.20 <φ≤0.30	Ignore 2		
	(Minor defect)	0.20 < φ < 0.30	None		
		0.30 < φ	None		
12	Bezel	<ul><li>12.1 No rust, distortion on the Bezel.</li><li>12.2 No visible fingerprints, stains or other contamination.</li></ul>			
		D: Diameter W: width L: length			
		13.1 Spot: D≤0.20 is acceptable			
		0.20 <d≤0.3, acceptabl<="" td=""><td>e QTY. 3</td></d≤0.3,>	e QTY. 3		
		2dots are acceptable and the distar			
		more than 10 mm.			
40	Taylah Dagal	D>0.3 is unacceptable			
13	Touch Panel	13.2 Dent: D>0.30 is unacceptable			
		Contract of the Contract of th			
		13.3 Scratch: W≤0.03, L≤10 is ac	•		
		0.03 <w≤0.10, l≤10<="" td=""><td></td></w≤0.10,>			
		Distance between 2 defects should			
		W>0.10 is	unacceptable.		
		14.1 No distortion or contamination	on PCB terminals.		
		14.2 All components on PCB must	same as documented		
14	PCB	on the BOM/component layout.			
		14.3 Follow IPC-A-600F.			
15	Soldering	Follow IPC-A-610	C standard		
		The below defects must be rejected	d.		
		16.1 Missing vertical / horizontal se	gment,		
	Electrical Defect	16.2 Abnormal Display.			
16	(Major defect)	16.3 No function or no display.			
	, , ,	16.4 Current exceeds product spec	ifications.		
		16.5 LCD viewing angle defect.			
		16.6 No Backlight.			

16.7 Dark Backlight.
16.8 Touch Panel no function.
16.9 Dark Dot -one Allowed.
16.10 Bright Dot – one Allowed.
Remark:
1. A pixel defect is acceptable if one color is none functional and
causes a bright dot. The display may have one case where one
color is out and cause a dark dot.
2. Bright dot caused by scratch and foreign object accords to
item 1.

Remark: Visual and cosmetic defects are rejectable only if these fall within the LCD viewing area.

#### 12.5. Classification of Defects

- 12.5.1 Visual defects (Except no / wrong label) are treated as minor defect and electrical defect is major.
- 12.5.2 Two minor defects are equal to one major in lot sampling inspection.

# 12.6. Identification/marking criteria

Any unit with illegible / wrong /double or no marking/ label shall be rejected.



# 13. Reliability Specification

Item	Condition	Cycle Time	Quantity	Remark
Constant Temp. and Constant Humidity Operation Test	+40 ± 3°C,90 ± 3%RH	120hrs	1	
High Temp. Operation Test	+70 ± 3°C	120hrs		*1
Low Temp. Operation Test	-20 ± 3°C	120hrs	-	1
Thermal Shock Test	-20 ± 3°C (30min) +70 ± 3°C (30min)	10cycles		
ESD Test(end product)	150pF, 330Ω, ±2KV, Contact	10times		*2, *3
	150pF, 330Ω, ±6KV, Air	Tournes		
Vibration Test (for packaging)	Frequency: 10Hz to 55Hz to 10Hz, Swing:1.5mm,time: X,Y,Z each 2H.	6hrs	One inner carton	*4

Note 1. For humidity test, DI water should be used.

Inspection Standard: Inspect after 1-2hrs storage at room temperature, the sample shall be free from the following defects:

- Air bubble in the LCD
- Seal Leakage
- Non-display
- Missing Segment
- Glass Crack
- IDD is greater than twice initial value.
- Others as per QA Inspection Criteria

#### Note 2. No defect is allowed after testing

The End Product ESD value is only indicative and depends on customer ESD protection design for the whole system

Note 3. ESD should be applied to LCD glass panel, not other areas (such as on IC and so on) IDD should be within twice initial value.

In case of malfunction defect caused by ESD damage, if it would be recovered to normal state after resetting, it would be judged as a good part.

Note 4. Only upon request.

#### 14. Precautions

#### 14.1. Safety

- 14.1.1 The liquid crystal in the LCD is poisonous. Do not put it in your mouth. If the liquid crystal touches your skin or clothes, wash it off immediately using soap and water.
- 14.1.2 Since the liquid crystal cells are made of glass, do not apply strong impact on them. Handle with care.

## 14.2. Handling

- 14.2.1 Reverse and use within ratings in order to keep performance and prevent damage.
- 14.2.2 Do not wipe the polarizer with dry cloth, as it might cause scratch. If the surface of the LCD needs to be cleaned, wipe it swiftly with cotton or other soft cloth soaked with petroleum IPA, do not use other chemicals.

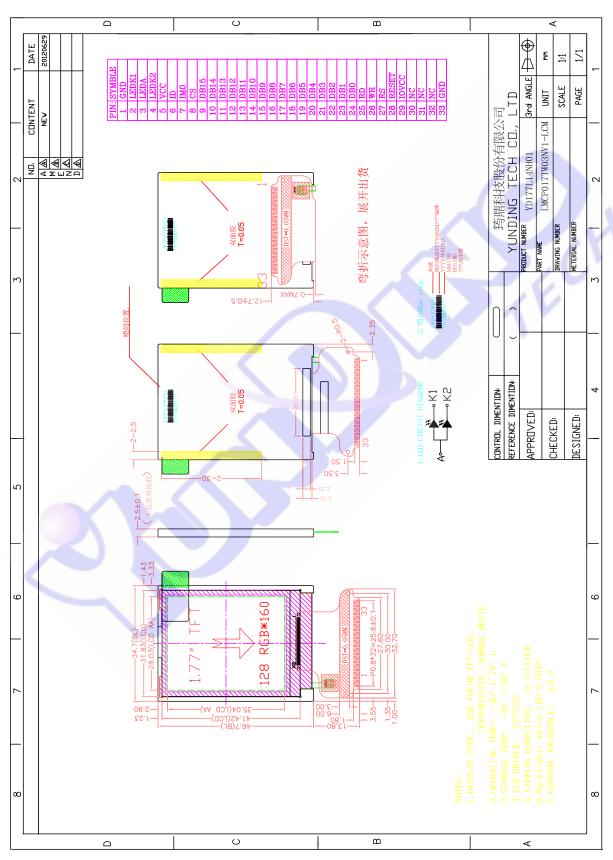
#### 14.3. Operation

- 14.3.1 Do not drive LCD with DC voltage
- 14.3.2 Response time will increase below lower temperature
- 14.3.3 Display may change color with different temperature
- 14.3.4 Mechanical disturbance during operation, such as pressing on the display area, may cause the segments to appear "fractured".

#### 14.4. Static Electricity

- 14.4.1 CMOS LSIs are equipped in this unit, so care must be taken to avoid the electro-static charge, by ground human body, etc.
- 14.4.2 The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and benches.
- 14.4.3 The module should be kept into anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.

# 15. Assembly Drawing



# Reference

Item	Description	Revision
ST7735S	IC Data sheet	V01
	LCM assembly drawing	R0

